

# SWP-WebMonitor

## Nahost/Nordafrika

Nr. 26/2024

### SWP-Informationsservices

Jürgen Rogalski, 23.04.2024

*Der SWP-WebMonitor Nahost/Nordafrika ist ein unentgeltliches, kompaktes Informationsprodukt mit ausgewählten Hinweisen auf aktuelle Stellungnahmen, Dokumente und Analysen zu allen (außen-) politisch relevanten Fragen und Entwicklungen der Region. Bei allen Titeln gibt es einen Link, meistens direkt zum Volltext. Grundlage der Erstellung ist ein überwiegend festgelegtes Set an Quellen: Webseiten, Blogs, Zeitschriften etc. Der Auswahl-Fokus liegt neben Dokumenten auf wissenschaftlichen bzw. wissenschaftlich basierten Beiträgen. Neben Titeln mit konkretem Länder- bzw. Regionalbezug werden auch solche berücksichtigt, deren Thematik relevant ist für die Region. Der WebMonitor wird i.d.R. ein- bis zweimal wöchentlich erstellt, nicht aber bei Abwesenheit des Bearbeiters.*

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- > Governance / staatliche Unternehmen (MENA-Region)
- > Klimawandel / Konflikte (allg./global)

## > Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Stellungnahmen und Dokumente

### **UN Human Rights Chief deplors harrowing killings of children and women in Rafah**

"... horrified by the destruction of An Nasser Medical Complex and Al Shifa Medical Complex and the reported discovery of mass graves in and around these locations. ..."

UN-OHCHR, 23.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2024/04/un-human-rights-chief-deplors-harrowing-killings-children-and-women-rafah>

### **Accepting Recommendations of Independent Review Group on Palestine Refugee Agency, Secretary-General Commits to Establish Action Plan for Implementation**

UN, 22.04.2024

<https://press.un.org/en/2024/sgsm22199.doc.htm>

*Siehe:*

### **Independent Review of Mechanisms and Procedures to Ensure Adherence by UNRWA to the Humanitarian Principle of Neutrality - FINAL REPORT FOR THE UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY-GENERAL**

UNRWA, 20.04.2024, 54 S.

[https://www.unrwa.org/sites/default/files/content/resources/unrwa\\_independent\\_review\\_on\\_neutrality.pdf](https://www.unrwa.org/sites/default/files/content/resources/unrwa_independent_review_on_neutrality.pdf)

*Kurzinformation:*

<https://news.un.org/en/story/2024/04/1148821>

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Situation the Middle East - Foreign Affairs Council, 22 April 2024

EU, 22.04.2024

<https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/meetings/fac/2024/04/22/>

Statement by PM Netanyahu

"... In the coming days, we will increase the military and diplomatic pressure on Hamas because this is the only way to free our hostages and achieve our victory. ..."

PMO Israel, 21.04.2024

<https://www.gov.il/en/pages/event-passover210424>

### **G7 Italy 2024 Foreign Ministers' Statement on the Situation in the Middle East**

*Inhalt u.a.:*

- 2. Conflict in Gaza

US DoS, 19.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.state.gov/g7-italy-2024-foreign-ministers-statement-on-the-situation-in-the-middle-east/>

### **Designations Related to Destabilizing Activities Affecting the West Bank**

"... We are deeply concerned about the escalation of violence in the West Bank in recent days and call on Israel to take all appropriate measures to prevent attacks by violent extremist settlers and hold those responsible accountable. The United States will not hesitate to take additional steps to promote accountability if necessary. ..."

US DoS, 19.04.2024

<https://www.state.gov/designations-related-to-destabilizing-activities-affecting-the-west-bank/>

*Weitere Informationen:*

<https://home.treasury.gov/news/press-releases/jy2281>

>>>

Secretary of State Blinken: Sanction Abusive Israeli Military Units Under Leahy Law - Failure to sanction violates U.S. laws prohibiting military assistance to abusive military units

DAWN, 19.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://dawnmena.org/secretary-of-state-blinken-sanction-abusive-israeli-military-units-under-leahy-law/>

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## **> Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Berichte**

### **Hostilities in the Gaza Strip and Israel | Flash Update #156**

UN-OCHA, 22.04.2024, 4 S.

<https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-156>

*Frühere und aktuelle Updates:*

<https://reliefweb.int/updates?advanced-search=%28C180%29%20%28S1503%29%20%28F10%29>

### **UNRWA Situation Report #102 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem**

UNRWA, 19.04.2024, 6 S.

[https://www.unrwa.org/sites/default/files/content/resources/unrwa\\_gaza\\_sitrep\\_102\\_19april\\_2024\\_eng\\_updated.pdf](https://www.unrwa.org/sites/default/files/content/resources/unrwa_gaza_sitrep_102_19april_2024_eng_updated.pdf)

*Aktuelle und frühere Berichte:*

<https://www.unrwa.org/resources/reports>

### **Special Survey: Israelis say the time has come for those responsible for October 7 to step down - War in Gaza Survey 15 (April 14–17, 2024)**

Tamar Hermann, Lior Yohanani, Yaron Kaplan

IDI, 21.04.2024, ca. 5 S.

<https://en.idi.org.il/articles/53666>

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## **> Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Analysen und Kommentare**

New Gaza aid crossing could open soon, says German envoy - Deike Potzel says 'as many crossings as possible' are needed to bring in supplies to the enclave

Khaled Yacoub Oweis

The National, 23.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.thenationalnews.com/news/mena/2024/04/23/new-gaza-aid-crossing-could-open-soon-says-german-envoy/>

Israel contends with rocket fire, pushes more aid to Gaza

Seth Frantzman

LWJ, 19.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2024/04/israel-contends-with-rocket-fire-pushes-more-aid-to-gaza.php>

### **Challenging Biases and Assumptions in Analysis: Could Israel Have Averted Intelligence Failure?**

Beth Sanner Adam Siegel

Belfer Center, 04.2024, 30 S.

[https://www.belfercenter.org/sites/default/files/files/publication/IntelProject\\_ChallengingBiases-Israel\\_Sanner\\_and\\_Siegel\\_2024.pdf](https://www.belfercenter.org/sites/default/files/files/publication/IntelProject_ChallengingBiases-Israel_Sanner_and_Siegel_2024.pdf)

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## > Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Regionale/internationale Akteure

Nahostkonflikt: Vermittlerrolle Katars in der Kritik - Interview

Guido Steinberg

DLF, 18.04.2024, 00:08h

<https://www.deutschlandfunk.de/katar-als-vermittler-im-nahostkrieg-interview-guido-steinberg-swp-dlf-93c8a96f-100.html>

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## > Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Perzeption / Reaktionen

**The Coming Arab Backlash. Middle Eastern Regimes—and America—Ignore Public Anger at Their Peril**

Marc Lynch

FA (online), 22.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

*Preview und Volltext für SWP:*

<https://www.foreignaffairs.com/israel/coming-arab-backlash>

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## > Israel / Palästina

### **Settlement & Annexation Report**

*Inhalt u.a.:*

- Israeli Courts Order Two Significant Evictions in East Jerusalem, Presaging Mass Forced Displacement in Sheikh Jarrah, Silwan

- Ir Amim & Bimkom: Israel Has Accelerated East Jerusalem Settlement Building Since Oct 7th

- The U.S. & E.U Unveil New Sanctions Targeting Settlers & Settler Entities

FMEP, 19.04.2024, ca. 5 S.

<https://fmep.org/resource/settlement-annexation-report-april-19-2024/>

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### **Spaces of Colonial Oppressions: Palestinians' Bodily Experiences of Checkpoints**

Rami Salameh

In: Middle East Critique (online first), 04.2024, 15 S.

*Abstract und Download für SWP:*

<https://doi.org/10.1080/19436149.2024.2342183>

'And I overcame a Jew hater, somewhere in the mountains' three versions of a hike and a fight with an Arab robber

Udi Carmi & Anat Kidron

In: Israel Affairs (online first), 04.2024, 17 S.

*Abstract und Download für SWP:*

<https://doi.org/10.1080/13537121.2024.2342144>

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## > Palästina / Palästinenser

The Palestinian Discourse: What Has Changed and What Should Be Expected?

Orit Perlov

INSS, 18.04.2024, 1 S.

[https://www.inss.org.il/social\\_media/palestinian-passover/](https://www.inss.org.il/social_media/palestinian-passover/)

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## > Israel

### **Online Event: Israel's Economy Under the War**

Asher Blass, Rachel Ziemba, Sara Bazoobandi

ISPI, 24.04.2024, 15:00h

*Übersicht und Registrierung:*

<https://www.ispionline.it/en/event/israels-economy-under-the-war>

REPORTAGE: De Tel-Aviv à Haïfa : « Tu crois que c'est la fin d'Israël ? »

Jean Stern

Orient XXI, 22.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://orientxxi.info/magazine/de-tel-aviv-a-haifa-tu-crois-que-c-est-la-fin-d-israel.7260>

Preventive War: Its Disappearance from Israel's Security Toolbox and the Need for Its Return

Meir Finkel

BESA, 21.04.2024, 12 S.

<https://besacenter.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/04/2270-Finkel-Preventive-War.pdf>

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### **Zionism and Jewish statehood as expressions of Jewish modernisation**

Evyatar Friesel

In: Israel Affairs (online first), 04.2024, 23 S.

*Abstract und Download (open access):*

<https://doi.org/10.1080/13537121.2024.2342130>

Rally around the flag: sport fans and geography among Israeli school students

Ilan Tamir, Sima Zach & Rona Cohen

In: Israel Affairs (online first), 04.2024, 8 S.

*Abstract und Download für SWP:*

<https://doi.org/10.1080/13537121.2024.2342147>

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## > Israel / Iran: Aktuelle Konfrontation

Situation the Middle East - Foreign Affairs Council, 22 April 2024

EU, 22.04.2024

<https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/meetings/fac/2024/04/22/>

### **G7 Italy 2024 Foreign Ministers' Statement on the Situation in the Middle East**

*Inhalt u.a.:*

- 1. Iran

US DoS, 19.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.state.gov/g7-italy-2024-foreign-ministers-statement-on-the-situation-in-the-middle-east/>

### **'High Time' to Stop Dangerous Cycle of Retaliation in Middle East, Secretary-General Says**

"The Secretary-General reiterates that it is high time to stop the dangerous cycle of retaliation in the Middle East. The Secretary-General condemns any act of retaliation and appeals to the international community to work together to prevent any further development that could lead to devastating consequences for the entire region and beyond." [= vollst. Text]

UN, 19.04.2024

<https://press.un.org/en/2024/sgsm22197.doc.htm>

>>>

Former Iranian Diplomat Amir Mousavi: Iran May Use Strategic Missiles And UAVs, As Well As Operations Similar To October 7, If Attacked By Israel

MEMRI, 14.04.2024

<https://www.memri.org/tv/fmr-iran-diplomat-amir-mousavi-if-zionist-attacks-continue-great-surprises-strategic-missiles-uav-october7>

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### **Wie Deutschland mit Iran umgehen sollte**

Azadeh Zamirirad

SZ-Podcast "Auf den Punkt", 19.04.2024, ca. 00:10h

<https://www.sueddeutsche.de/politik/podcast-nachrichten-auf-den-punkt-iran-nahost-1.6564276>

### **Podcast: Out of the Shadows - Exchanges of Fire Between Iran and Israel**

Ali Vaez, Mairav Zonszein, Michael Hanna, Lahib Higel, Robert Blecher

ICG, 19.04.2024, 00:49h

<https://www.crisisgroup.org/middle-east-north-africa/east-mediterranean-mena/israelpalestine-iran-united-states/out-shadows>

In the Israel-Iran standoff, it's not about direct deterrence

Eran Etzion

MEI, 22.04.2024, 1 S.

<https://www.mei.edu/blog/monday-briefing-israel-iran-standoff-its-not-about-direct-deterrence>

The U.S. Prevented War, Yet Iran's Strategic Decision-Making Process Remains Flawed

Ali Alfoneh

AGSIW, 19.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://agsiw.org/the-u-s-prevented-war-yet-irans-strategic-decision-making-process-remains-flawed/>

Coordinated Iran Sanctions Require Coordinated Enforcement

Matthew Levitt

WINEP, 19.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/coordinated-iran-sanctions-require-coordinated-enforcement>

Israel's lack of vision is a blessing for Iran

Gil Murciano

JP, 21.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.jpost.com/opinion/article-798157>

The Islamic Republic's internal messaging chaos: Unraveling Iran's fear of public backlash amid escalations with Israel

Janatan Sayeh

LWJ, 19.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2024/04/the-islamic-republics-internal-messaging-chaos-unraveling-irans-fear-of-public-backlash-amid-escalations-with-israel.php>

Israel, Iran at a draw after Isfahan attack, ready to return to covert war

Ben Caspit

Al Monitor, 19.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

*Preview und Volltext für Abonnenten:*

<https://www.al-monitor.com/originals/2024/04/israel-iran-draw-after-isfahan-attack-ready-return-covert-war>

*Volltext für SWP ggf. via Bibliothek!*

**Out of the shadow war? Iranian narratives of the confrontation with Israel**

Hamidreza Azizi

ELN, 19.04.2024, ca. 2 S.



<https://www.europeanleadershipnetwork.org/commentary/out-of-the-shadow-war-iranian-narratives-of-the-confrontation-with-israel/>

The Iranian Arena: What Has Changed and What Should Change?

Sima Shine

INSS, 18.04.2024, 1 S.

[https://www.inss.org.il/social\\_media/iran-passover/](https://www.inss.org.il/social_media/iran-passover/)

**L'Iran face à Israël : de la patience stratégique à la stratégie de dissuasion ?**

Abdelhak Bassou

PCNS, 19.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.policycenter.ma/publications/liran-face-israel-de-la-patience-strategique-la-strategie-de-dissuasion>

**The Middle East Could Still Explode - Iran and Israel May Not Be Finished.**

Ali Vaez

FA (online), 15.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

*Preview und Volltext für SWP:*

<https://www.foreignaffairs.com/israel/middle-east-could-still-explode>

**Iran's Retaliatory Attack on Israel Puts the Middle East on the Brink**

Riccardo Alcaro

IAI, 04.2024, 4 S.

<https://www.iai.it/sites/default/files/iaicom2416.pdf>

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## > Israel / Libanon: Aktuelle Konfrontation

**Lebanon: Flash Update #16 - Escalation of hostilities in south Lebanon, as of 18 April 2024**

UN-OCHA, 23.04.2024, 10 S.

<https://reliefweb.int/report/lebanon/lebanon-flash-update-16-escalation-hostilities-south-lebanon-18-april-2024>

*Frühere und aktuelle Updates:*

<https://reliefweb.int/updates?advanced-search=%28C137%29%20%28S1503%29%20%28F10%29>

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Israel prepares for potential escalation at its northern border amid Iran tensions

Seth Frantzman

LWJ, 19.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2024/04/israel-prepares-for-potential-escalation-in-north-amid-iran-tensions.php>

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## > Libanon

Commissioner Várhelyi visited Lebanon on 22 April 2024

EEAS, 22.04.2024

[https://www.eeas.europa.eu/delegations/lebanon/commissioner-v%C3%A1rhelyi-visited-lebanon-22-april-2024\\_en](https://www.eeas.europa.eu/delegations/lebanon/commissioner-v%C3%A1rhelyi-visited-lebanon-22-april-2024_en)

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## > Syrien

### **G7 Italy 2024 Foreign Ministers' Statement on the Situation in the Middle East**

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- 5. Syria

US DoS, 19.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.state.gov/g7-italy-2024-foreign-ministers-statement-on-the-situation-in-the-middle-east/>

>>>

Potential US Withdrawal from Syria: Scenarios and Stakeholders' Calculations

EPC, 19.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://epc.ae/en/details/scenario/potential-us-withdrawal-from-syria-scenarios-and-stakeholders-calculations>

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## > Syrien / Irak

Iraqi Fasail Hit Two U.S. Sites in Iraq and Syria

Michael Knights, Hamdi Malik, Crispin Smith, Alex Almeida

WINEP, 22.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/iraqi-fasail-hit-two-us-sites-iraq-and-syria>

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## > Irak

### **Children and armed conflict in Iraq - Report of the Secretary-General**

UNSC, 21.03.2024, 10 S.  
<https://undocs.org/S/2024/247>

>>>

#### Iraq Moves to Tackle Climate Challenge

Kate Dourian

"Iraq is stepping up efforts to reduce flared gas as the first solar power plant moves forward with France's TotalEnergies. ..."

AGSIW, 17.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://agsiw.org/iraq-moves-to-tackle-climate-challenge/>

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### > Jordanien

Iran and its network of militias threaten to destabilize Jordan

Joe Truzman

LWJ, 19.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2024/04/iran-and-its-network-of-militias-threaten-to-destabilize-jordan.php>

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### > Golfstaaten / GKR

#### **EU-GCC: Opening speech by High Representative Josep Borrell at the High-Level Forum on Regional Security and Cooperation**

EEAS, 22.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.eeas.europa.eu/eeas/eu-gcc-opening-speech-high-representative-josep-borrell-high-level-forum-regional-security-and-en>

*Siehe auch:*

<https://www.eeas.europa.eu/eeas/eu-gulf-cooperation-council-high-level-forum-takes-place-luxembourg-22-april-en>

HE GCCSG: The Holding of the High-level GCC-EU Forum on Regional Security and Cooperation Indicates the Distinguished Position of the GCC Countries, its Vision and Interest in Strengthening Relations with Regional and Global Countries, and Organisations

GKR, 22.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.gcc-sg.org/en-us/MediaCenter/NewsCooperation/News/Pages/news2024-4-22-7.aspx>

>>>

### **The Urgent Need for Transparency Reform in Gulf Central Banks**

Mohamed Z. Bechri

AGSIW, 16.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://agsiw.org/the-urgent-need-for-transparency-reform-in-gulf-central-banks/>

### **Gulf States and Central Asian Republics Chart a Path Forward**

Luke Coffey

Hudson Institute/Arab News, 19.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.hudson.org/security-alliances/gulf-states-central-asian-republics-chart-path-forward-luke-coffey>

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## **> Kuwait**

Interview: Kuwait's First Elections under the New Emir

Robert P. Beschel Jr.

MECGA, 09.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

[https://mecouncil.org/blog\\_posts/interview-kuwaits-first-elections-under-the-new-emir/](https://mecouncil.org/blog_posts/interview-kuwaits-first-elections-under-the-new-emir/)

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## **> Bahrain**

Secretary Blinken's Call with Bahraini Crown Prince and Prime Minister Salman bin Hamad Al Khalifa

US DoS, 22.04.2024

<https://www.state.gov/secretary-blinkens-call-with-bahraini-crown-prince-and-prime-minister-salman-bin-hamad-al-khalifa/>

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## **> Jemen**

### **G7 Italy 2024 Foreign Ministers' Statement on the Situation in the Middle East**

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- 4. Yemen

US DoS, 19.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.state.gov/g7-italy-2024-foreign-ministers-statement-on-the-situation-in-the-middle-east/>

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### **The Hadramawt National Council: A strategic move or a tactical reaction?**

Ibrahim Jalal

MEI, 22.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.mei.edu/publications/hadramawt-national-council-strategic-move-or-tactical-reaction>

Struggle for Monetary Sovereignty: Implications and Potential Outcomes of the Houthis Introducing New Metal Currency

EPC, 18.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://epc.ae/en/details/scenario/struggle-for-monetary-sovereignty-implications-and-potential-outcomes-of-the-houthis-introducing-new-metal-currency>

### **The Muhammasheen Mobilization Among Yemen's Most Marginalized Community**

Aisha Al-Warraq

ARI, 04.2024, ca. 5 S.

<https://www.arab-reform.net/publication/the-muhammasheen-mobilization-among-yemens-most-marginalized-community/>

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## **> Jemen / Rotes Meer / Horn von Afrika**

### **G7 Italy 2024 Foreign Ministers' Statement on the Situation in the Middle East**

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- 3. Freedom of Navigation in the Red Sea

US DoS, 19.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.state.gov/g7-italy-2024-foreign-ministers-statement-on-the-situation-in-the-middle-east/>

### **Maritime Security: EU to become an observer of the Djibouti Code of Conduct/Jeddah Amendment**

EU, 22.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2024/04/22/maritime-security-eu-to-become-an-observer-of-the-djibouti-code-of-conductjeddah-amendment/>

*Siehe:*

**Djibouti Code of Conduct/Jeddah Amendment** - Code of Conduct concerning the Repression of Piracy and Armed Robbery against Ships in the Western Indian Ocean and the Gulf of Aden

*Webseite:*

<https://dcoc.org/>

>>>

### **Solving the Houthi Threat to Freedom of Navigation**

Allison Minor

War on the Rocks, 23.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://warontherocks.com/2024/04/solving-the-houthi-threat-to-freedom-of-navigation/>

### **Geopolitics of the Red Sea: Implications of foreign military bases expansion to the Horn of Africa security**

Estifanos Balew Liyew

In: African Security Review (online first), 04.2024, 13 S.

*Abstract und Download für SWP:*

<https://doi.org/10.1080/10246029.2024.2340015>

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## **> Iran**

### **Iran: Security Forces Rape, Torture, Detainees - Kurdish, Baluch, Azeri, and Other Ethnic Communities Apparently Targeted**

HRW, 22.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.hrw.org/news/2024/04/22/iran-security-forces-rape-torture-detainees>

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### **Iran Update**

ISW, 22.04.2024, 14 S.

<https://www.understandingwar.org/sites/default/files/Iran%20Update%2C%20April%2022%2C%202024%20PDF.pdf>

*Frühere und aktuelle Updates:*

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Iran and its network of militias threaten to destabilize Jordan

Joe Truzman

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Meir Javedanfar

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Shahram Akbarzadeh, Hamidreza Azizi

*Inhalt:*

Section 1: Iran's Regional Policy

- Chapter 1: Iran's Neighborhood Policy: An Assessment / Mehran Kamrava

- **Chapter 2: Iran-Syria Relations Amid Regional Reset Dynamics / Hamidreza Azizi**

- Chapter 3: Opportunities and Challenges Along the Path of Saudi-Iranian Relations / Fatima Alsmadi

- Chapter 4: Iran's Role in the Yemen War / Faozi Al-Goidi

- Chapter 5: From Rivals to Allies: Iran's Evolving Role in Iraq's Geopolitics / Muhanad Seloom

Section 2: International Actors and Iranian Foreign Policy

- Chapter 6: Iran and the Nuclear Agreement: What Lies Ahead? / Shahram Akbarzadeh

- Chapter 7: Raisi's Foreign Policy: Revitalizing Iran's International Position with a Non-Strategy / Luciano Zaccara

- **Chapter 8: Iran on the Rise? Changing Perceptions and Global Ambitions Under Raisi / Azadeh Zamirirad**

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Goulia Ghardashkhani, Olmo Gözl &amp; Kevin L. Schwartz

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Augustin Laber

"From 1980 to 1988, Iran and Iraq fought the longest conventional war of the 20th century. As combat devolved into trench warfare from 1982 onwards, Iranian propagandists faced a new challenge in mobilizing troops for the front. The propaganda documentary series Revayat-e Fath, produced by the Iranian director Morteza Avini, is a response to these circumstances. ..."

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Ali-Asghar Seyed-Gohrab

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## **> Ägypten**

### **Ägyptens neue Hauptstadt: Die Vollendung der Konterrevolution**

Shady Lewis Botros

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Maged Mandour

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### **Webinar: Libya's Frozen Conflict and Potential Ways Forward**

Hala Bugaighis, Claudia Gazzini, Elham Saudi, Mohammed Abu Nimer  
ACW, 25.04.2024, 10:00 AM - 11:30 AM EDT

*Übersicht, Registrierung und Livestream:*

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## > Tunesien

### **Implementation mechanisms of the Human Rights Clause. Case studies on Ethiopia, Tunisia and Vietnam**

Clair GAMMAGE & Narin IDRIZ  
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Yusra Ghannouchi

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### **Tunisia in Context: Local, Regional and International Dynamics under Kais Saied**

Akram Ezzamouri (ed.)

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- Seeing Tunisia's Civil Society During Un-civil Times / Larbi Sadiki, Layla Saleh

- Tunisia in Its African Neighbourhood: Economic Opportunities and Political Challenges / Zine Labidine Ghebouli
- Tunisia's Populist Diplomatic Agenda under Kais Saied / Intissar Fakir
- Tunisia Seen through Tunnel Vision: Risks and Shortcomings of Europe's Fixation with Short-Term Migration Control / Asli Selin Okyay
- Reframing EU-Tunisia Relations: Conclusions and Recommendations / Akram Ezzamouri  
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**Conference: Whose security? A critical analysis of the migratory crisis in the Mediterranean**  
Pinar Bilgin, Eduard Soler i Lecha  
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Marc Martorell Junyent  
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Hassane Koné  
"Instead of serving as shields for Europe, African countries should pursue a common approach that puts their citizens first. ..."  
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## > EU - Menschenrechtspolitik

### **Implementation mechanisms of the Human Rights Clause. Case studies on Ethiopia, Tunisia and Vietnam**

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## > G7 - MENA-Region

### **G7 Italy 2024 Foreign Ministers' Statement on the Situation in the Middle East**

*Inhalt:*

- 1. Iran
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- 4. Yemen
- 5. Syria

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### **G7 Italy 2024 Foreign Ministers' Statement on Addressing Global Challenges, Fostering Partnerships**

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#### **FOSTERING PARTNERSHIP WITH THE MEDITERRANEAN AND AFRICA**

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#### **ADDRESSING GLOBAL CHALLENGES**

- Conflict Prevention and Management, Support to UN Peace Operations
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## > Indien / EU - MENA-Region

### **The infinite connection: How to make the India-Middle East-Europe economic corridor happen**

Alberto Rizzi

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## > VR China - MENA-Region

### **Hearing on "China and the Middle East"**

Erica Downs, Mohammed Soliman, Karen Young, Jonathan Fulton, Jon Alterman, Dawn Murphy, Grant Rumley, Maria Papageorgiou, Alessandro Arduino

*Inhalt:*

- Panel I: Energy, Investment, and Economic Interests

- Panel II: China's Diplomatic Engagement with the Middle East Bolsters Efforts to Shape a New World Order

- Panel III: China's Security Interests and Activities in the Middle East

U.S.-China Economic and Security Review Commission, 19.04.2024

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Paul Dyer

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## > Internationale Beziehungen / internationales System (global)

### **Newcomers Bring New Rules - Shared Leadership in a More Multipolar World**

Jon B. Alterman & Lily McElwee

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Jon B. Alterman & Lily McElwee

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## > Rüstungsausgaben / Verteidigungsausgaben (global/regional/länderbezogen)

### Trends in World Military Expenditure, 2023

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- The Middle East (S. 11)

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### 2023 Country Reports on Human Rights Practices

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## > Terrorismus / Jihadismus / -bekämpfung

IS-Anhänger und deren Kinder im In- und Ausland – Stand 31.12.2022. Kleine Anfrage Fraktion der AfD

BT, 24.01.2023

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### > Governance / staatliche Unternehmen (MENA-Region)

**Governance of State-Owned Enterprises in the MENA Region: Synthesis and Cross-cutting Findings of SOE Governance Reviews of Six Countries**

- betr. Marokko, Tunesien, Ägypten, Jordanien, Oman & Dschibuti

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### > Klimawandel / Konflikte (allg./global)

**Leveraging Livelihood Diversification for Peacebuilding in Climate- and Conflict-affected Contexts**

Farah Hegazi, Katongo Seyuba

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