

SWP-WebMonitor

Nahost/Nordafrika

Nr. 25/2024

SWP-Informationsservices

Jürgen Rogalski, 19.04.2024

Der SWP-WebMonitor Nahost/Nordafrika ist ein unentgeltliches, kompaktes Informationsprodukt mit ausgewählten Hinweisen auf aktuelle Stellungnahmen, Dokumente und Analysen zu allen (außen-) politisch relevanten Fragen und Entwicklungen der Region. Bei allen Titeln gibt es einen Link, meistens direkt zum Volltext. Grundlage der Erstellung ist ein überwiegend festgelegtes Set an Quellen: Webseiten, Blogs, Zeitschriften etc. Der Auswahl-Fokus liegt neben Dokumenten auf wissenschaftlichen bzw. wissenschaftlich basierten Beiträgen. Neben Titeln mit konkretem Länder- bzw. Regionalbezug werden auch solche berücksichtigt, deren Thematik relevant ist für die Region. Der WebMonitor wird i.d.R. ein- bis zweimal wöchentlich erstellt, nicht aber bei Abwesenheit des Bearbeiters.

Inhaltsverzeichnis

- > Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Stellungnahmen und Dokumente
- > Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Berichte
- > Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Analysen und Kommentare
- > Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Regionale/internationale Akteure
- > Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Perzeption / Reaktionen
- > Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Perspektiven und Szenarien
- > Israel / Palästina
- > Palästina / Palästinenser
- > Israel
- > Israel / Libanon: Aktuelle Konfrontation
- > Israel / Palästina - Syrien
- > Israel / Iran: Aktuelle Konfrontation
- > Libanon
- > Jordanien
- > Syrien
- > Irak
- > Golfstaaten / GKR
- > Katar
- > Saudi-Arabien
- > Saudi-Arabien / Jemen

- > Saudi-Arabien / VAE - Jemen
- > Jemen
- > Oman
- > Iran
- > Ägypten
- > Libyen
- > EU/Europa - Mittelmeerraum/MENA-Region/Afrika: Migration/Flucht
- > USA - MENA-Region
- > VR China - MENA-Region
- > UN - Peacebuilding (allg./global)
- > Schutz von Kulturgütern in bewaffneten Konflikten (allg./global)
- > Terrorismus / Jihadismus / -bekämpfung
- > Klimawandel / Klimapolitik (allg./global)
- > Rohstoffversorgung / Rohstoffpolitik (EU/Europa/global)
- > Wirtschaft / Entwicklung (MENA-Region)
- > Wirtschaft / Entwicklung (global)

> Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Stellungnahmen und Dokumente

Security Council Fails to Recommend Full United Nations Membership for State of Palestine, Owing to Veto Cast by United States

UNSC, 18.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://press.un.org/en/2024/sc15670.doc.htm>

Video (01:38h):

<https://webtv.un.org/en/asset/k1f/k1fiku4smv>

Zum Hintergrund:

<https://www.securitycouncilreport.org/whatsinblue/2024/04/the-middle-east-including-the-palestinian-question-ministerial-level-open-debate-and-possible-vote-on-the-palestinian-application-for-un-membership.php>

Siehe:

Palestine's status at the UN explained

UN, 18.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://news.un.org/en/story/2024/04/1148351>

Security Council Debates Situation in Middle East, including Question of Palestine

UNSC, 18.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://press.un.org/en/2024/sc15669.doc.htm>

Videos:

<https://webtv.un.org/en/asset/k1t/k1thaxlcfu>

<https://webtv.un.org/en/asset/k1n/k1njwalhkh>

Remarks Guterres (Text):

<https://www.un.org/sg/en/content/sg/statement/2024-04-18/secretary-generals-remarks-the-security-council-the-middle-east-delivered>

Zum Hintergrund:

<https://www.securitycouncilreport.org/whatsinblue/2024/04/the-middle-east-including-the-palestinian-question-ministerial-level-open-debate-and-possible-vote-on-the-palestinian-application-for-un-membership.php>

'Insidious Campaign' by Israel Under Way to End Palestine Refugee Agency's Operations in Gaza, Commissioner-General Tells Security Council - Several Speakers Underscore Agency's Vital Humanitarian Support to Refugees, Urge Donors that Suspended Contributions to Restore Funding [UNRWA]

UNSC, 17.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://press.un.org/en/2024/sc15668.doc.htm>

EU Statement:

https://www.eeas.europa.eu/delegations/un-new-york/eu-statement-%E2%80%93-un-security-council-briefing-middle-east_en

Video:

<https://webtv.un.org/en/asset/k1d/k1dt82ywks>

Briefing Lazzarini (Video):

<https://webtv.un.org/en/asset/k13/k13acojzo>

Zum Hintergrund:

<https://www.securitycouncilreport.org/whatsinblue/2024/04/the-situation-in-the-middle-east-including-the-palestinian-question-briefing-on-the-un-relief-and-works-agency-for-palestine-refugees-in-the-near-east-unrwa.php>

>>>

UN experts deeply concerned over 'scholasticide' in Gaza

UN-OHCHR, 18.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2024/04/un-experts-deeply-concerned-over-scholasticide-gaza>

Israel/Gaza: UN experts condemn destruction of judicial infrastructure, call for protection of justice operators

UN-OHCHR, 16.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2024/04/israelgaza-un-experts-condemn-destruction-judicial-infrastructure-call>

Türk urges all States to act over crises in Gaza, West Bank

UN-OHCHR, 16.04.2024

<https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-briefing-notes/2024/04/turk-urges-all-states-act-over-crises-gaza-west-bank>

>>>

MIDDLE EAST - In: Conclusions, Special meeting of the European Council (17 and 18 April 2024), S. 3-4.

<https://www.consilium.europa.eu/media/m5jlwe0p/euco-conclusions-20240417-18-en.pdf>

Joint Statement by High Representative/Vice-President Josep Borrell and Commissioner Janez Lenarčič on the humanitarian situation in Gaza and West Bank
EU, 17.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/statement_24_2111

Israel/Palestine: Statement by the Spokesperson on increased settler violence and recent killings in the West Bank
EEAS, 16.04.2024

https://www.eeas.europa.eu/eeas/israelpalestine-statement-spokesperson-increased-settler-violence-and-recent-killings-west-bank_en

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Berichte

Hostilities in the Gaza Strip and Israel | Flash Update #154

UN-OCHA, 17.04.2024, 5 S.

<https://reliefweb.int/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-154-enarhe>

Frühere und aktuelle Updates:

<https://reliefweb.int/updates?advanced-search=%28C180%29+%28S1503%29+%28F10%29>

UNRWA Situation Report #101 on the situation in the Gaza Strip and the West Bank, including East Jerusalem

UNRWA, 16.04.2024, 6 S.

https://www.unrwa.org/sites/default/files/content/resources/unrwa_gaza_sitrep_48_dec_11_2023_eng.pdf

Aktuelle und frühere Berichte:

https://www.unrwa.org/sites/default/files/content/resources/unrwa_gaza_sitrep_101_16april_2024_eng_updated.pdf

Armed Conflict Incidents Impacting UNRWA Facilities and Displaced Persons Seeking Shelter in The Gaza Strip

UNRWA, 16.04.2024, 3 S.

https://www.unrwa.org/sites/default/files/content/resources/summary_-_incidents_impacting_unrwa_shelters_and_idps_in_gaza.pdf

Detention and alleged ill-treatment of detainees from Gaza during Israel-Hamas War

UNRWA, 16.04.2024, 3 S.

https://www.unrwa.org/sites/default/files/content/resources/summary_on_detention_and_alleged_ill-treatmentupdated.pdf

Six months into the war on Gaza, over 10,000 women have been killed, among them an estimated 6,000 mothers, leaving 19,000 children orphaned

UN Women, 16.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.unwomen.org/en/news-stories/press-release/2024/04/six-months-into-the-war-on-gaza-over-10000-women-have-been-killed>

Siehe:

Scarcity and fear: A gender analysis of the impact of the war in Gaza on vital services essential to women's and girls' health, safety, and dignity – Water, sanitation, and hygiene (WASH)

UN Women, 04.2024, 11 S.

<https://www.unwomen.org/sites/default/files/2024-04/gender-alert-gender-analysis-of-the-impact-of-the-war-in-gaza-on-vital-services-essential-to-womens-and-girls-health-safety-en.pdf>

@WAO

Spotlight on the Israel-Palestinian Conflict (April 9-16, 2024)

ITIC, 17.04.2024, 22 S.

https://www.terrorism-info.org.il/app/uploads/2024/04/E_103_24.pdf

Frühere und aktuelle Updates:

<https://www.terrorism-info.org.il/en/c/periodical-studies/>

Israel and Hamas Conflict In Brief: Overview, U.S. Policy, and Options for Congress

CRS, 16.04.2024, 16 S.

<https://crsreports.congress.gov/product/pdf/R/R47828>

West Bank: Israel Responsible for Rising Settler Violence - Entire Palestinian Communities Displaced Months After Attacks

HRW, 17.04.2024, ca. 5 S.

<https://www.hrw.org/news/2024/04/17/west-bank-israel-responsible-rising-settler-violence>

Public Opinion Poll No (91), 5-10 March 2024

PSR, 15.04.2024, 43 S.

<http://www.pcpsr.org/sites/default/files/Poll%2091%20English%20full%20text%20April%202024.pdf>

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Analysen und Kommentare

The Dozen Ds That Drive Israel's Propaganda

Rami G. Khouri

ACW, 17.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://arabcenterdc.org/resource/the-dozen-ds-that-drive-israels-propaganda/>

Critical Questions: Famine in Gaza
 Caitlin Welsh, Anita Kirschenbaum, Zane Swanson
 CSIS, 11.04.2024, ca. 3 S.
<https://www.csis.org/analysis/famine-gaza>

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Regionale/internationale Akteure

Canada's Symbolic Move on Arms to Israel
 Muhannad Ayyash
 ACW, 17.04.2024, ca. 2 S.
<https://arabcenterdc.org/resource/canadas-symbolic-move-on-arms-to-israel/>

US-Israel relations are at a crossroads
 Edward Djerejian
 The Hill, 18.04.2023, ca. 2 S.
<https://thehill.com/opinion/international/4590222-us-israel-relations-at-a-crossroads/>

Washington's Dilemma over Hamas in Qatar

Ali Bakir
 "U.S. officials are increasingly critical of Hamas's political office in Doha, but Washington relies on Qatar's mediation with the group. ..."
 MECCA, 08.04.2024, ca. 2 S.
https://mecouncil.org/blog_posts/washingtons-dilemma-over-hamas-in-qatar/

استراتيجية بايدن تجاه حرب غزة والصراع الفلسطيني-الإسرائيلي: هل اقتربت من نقطة التحول؟
 عمر طاشينار
 EPC, 05.04.2024, ca. 3 S.
<https://epc.ae/ar/details/featured/astiratijiat-baydin-tujah-harb-ghaza-walsirae-alfilastini-al-is-rayili>

The Biden Administration's Middle East Policy at a Time of War: An Assessment of US Policy Six Months Into the Israel-Hamas War - Policy Assessment

Brian Katulis
 MEI, 16.04.2024, ca. 10 S.
<https://www.mei.edu/publications/biden-administrations-middle-east-policy-time-war-assessment-us-policy-six-months>
 @WAO

Saudi-Arabien und der Gaza-Krieg - Wie das saudische Königshaus die Palästina-Frage nutzt, um ihren Führungsanspruch im Inland und in der Region zu untermauern
 Sebastian Sons

RLS, 17.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.rosalux.de/news/id/51906>

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Perzeption / Reaktionen

The War on Gaza and Middle East Political Science

Inhalt u.a.:

- On Academic Integrity and Historic Responsibility: Shrinking Spaces for Critical Debate in Germany after October 7 / Jannis Julien Grimm
- Supporting plausible acts of genocide: Red lines and the failure of German Middle Eastern Studies / Benjamin Schuetze
- Teaching the Middle East after October 7: Reflections on Academic Freedom, Antisemitism, and the Question of Palestine / Nader Hashemi
- Europe and the abuse of the "Shoah guilt complex" after October 7 / Claudia De Martino
- Mis-framing the Houthis: The European Debate Focuses on Iran And Eclipses Yemen / Eleonora Ardemagni
- How the war in Gaza shattered Iraqi civil society's trust in Western institutions / Hamzeh Hadad
- The Impact of the Gaza War on Jordan's Domestic and International Politics / Curtis R. Ryan
- Gaza and the Gulf States / Kristian Coates Ulrichsen

POMEPS Study, 04.2024, 79 S.

[https://pomeps.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/04/POMEPS Studies 51 Web-1.pdf](https://pomeps.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/04/POMEPS_Studies_51_Web-1.pdf)

@WAO

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> Israel / Palästina - aktuelle Konfrontation: Perspektiven und Szenarien

Podcast: Hiba Hussein - Peacemaking After Oslo

Jon B. Alterman, Will Todman, Leah Hickert

"... discuss the state of pro-peace communities after October 7th and the war in Gaza's effect on future peacemaking efforts. ..."

CSIS, 16.04.2024, 00:38h

<https://www.csis.org/podcasts/babel-translating-middle-east/hiba-hussein-peacemaking-after-oslo>

Transcript (10 S.):

[https://csis-website-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/2024-](https://csis-website-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/2024-04/240416_Hussein_Peacemaking_Oslo_0.pdf)

[04/240416 Hussein Peacemaking Oslo 0.pdf](https://csis-website-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/2024-04/240416_Hussein_Peacemaking_Oslo_0.pdf)

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> Israel / Palästina

Security Council Fails to Recommend Full United Nations Membership for State of Palestine, Owing to Veto Cast by United States

UNSC, 18.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://press.un.org/en/2024/sc15670.doc.htm>

Video (01:38h):

<https://webtv.un.org/en/asset/k1f/k1fiku4smv>

Zum Hintergrund:

<https://www.securitycouncilreport.org/whatsinblue/2024/04/the-middle-east-including-the-palestinian-question-ministerial-level-open-debate-and-possible-vote-on-the-palestinian-application-for-un-membership.php>

Siehe:

Palestine's status at the UN explained

UN, 18.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://news.un.org/en/story/2024/04/1148351>

Extremist settlers in the occupied West Bank and East Jerusalem: Council sanctions four individuals and two entities over serious human rights abuses against Palestinians

- inkl. Links zu Council Decision & Council Implementing Regulation

EU, 19.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/press/press-releases/2024/04/19/extremist-settlers-in-the-occupied-west-bank-and-east-jerusalem-council-sanctions-four-individuals-and-two-entities-over-serious-human-rights-abuses-against-palestinians/>

>>>

Palestinian UN envoy: US 'holding us hostage' ahead of membership vote

Daoud Kuttab

Al Monitor, 17.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

Preview und Volltext für Abonnenten:

<https://www.al-monitor.com/originals/2024/04/palestinian-un-envoy-us-holding-us-hostage-ahead-membership-vote>

Volltext für SWP ggf. via Bibliothek!

In Palestine, Rebellious Nablus Refuses to Bow Down

Jean Stern

Orient XXI, 19.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://orientxxi.info/magazine/in-palestine-rebellious-nablus-refuses-to-bow-down,7262>

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> Palästina / Palästinenser

The New Palestinian Authority Government

ITIC, 18.04.2024, 26 S.

https://www.terrorism-info.org.il/app/uploads/2024/04/E_104_24.pdf

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> Israel

Readout of U.S.-Israel Strategic Consultative Group

The White House, 18.04.2024

<https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/statements-releases/2024/04/18/readout-of-u-s-israel-strategic-consultative-group/>

>>>

Online Event: Israel's Economy Under the War

Asher Blass, Rachel Ziemba, Sara Bazoobandi

ISPI, 24.04.2024, 15:00h

Übersicht und Registrierung:

<https://www.ispionline.it/en/event/israels-economy-under-the-war>

L'avenir incertain des Druzes d'Israël

Lama Fakih, Sally Nasr

Orient XXI, 18.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://orientxxi.info/magazine/l-avenir-incertain-des-druzes-d-israel.7245>

Israel's Longest Winter

Chuck Freilich

"... Six months into the war there is no end in sight. ..."

In: Israel Journal of Foreign Affairs (online first), 04.2024, 4 S.

Preview und Download für SWP:

<https://doi.org/10.1080/23739770.2024.2339035>

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> Israel / Libanon: Aktuelle Konfrontation

MIDDLE EAST - In: Conclusions, Special meeting of the European Council (17 and 18 April 2024), S. 3-4.

<https://www.consilium.europa.eu/media/m5jlwe0p/euco-conclusions-20240417-18-en.pdf>

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> Israel / Palästina - Syrien

Webinar: Israel-Palästina - How regional instability is impacting Syria?

Joseph Bahout, Haid Haid, Dareen Khalifa

Chatham House, 23.04.2024, 2:00PM TO 3:00PM

Übersicht und Registrierung:

<https://www.chathamhouse.org/events/all/open-event/israel-palestine-how-regional-instability-impacting-syria>

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> Israel / Iran: Aktuelle Konfrontation

Retaliatory spiral in Middle East must end, says UN chief after strikes on Iran

UN, 19.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://news.un.org/en/story/2024/04/1148741>

Statement from President Joe Biden on Iran Sanctions

The White House, 18.04.2024

<https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/statements-releases/2024/04/18/statement-from-president-joe-biden-on-iran-sanctions/>

Targeting Iran's UAV Program, Steel Industry, and Automobile Companies

US DoS, 18.04.2024

<https://www.state.gov/targeting-irans-uav-program-steel-industry-and-automobile-companies/>

Weitere Informationen:

<https://home.treasury.gov/news/press-releases/jy2270>

MIDDLE EAST - In: Conclusions, Special meeting of the European Council (17 and 18 April 2024), S. 3-4.

<https://www.consilium.europa.eu/media/m5jlwe0p/euco-conclusions-20240417-18-en.pdf>

Statement by EMASoH on the unlawful boarding of the merchant vessel MSC Aries in the Gulf of Oman [European Maritime Awareness in the Strait of Hormuz]

AA, 18.04.2024

<https://www.auswaertiges-amt.de/en/newsroom/news/-/2652480>

Statement by National Security Advisor Jake Sullivan on Holding Iran Accountable for Unprecedented Attack on Israel

The White House, 16.04.2024

<https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/statements-releases/2024/04/16/statement-by-national-security-advisor-jake-sullivan-on-holding-iran-accountable-for-unprecedented-attack-on-israel/>

Israel and Iran must de-escalate conflict to protect human rights, warn UN experts
UN-OHCHR, 16.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2024/04/israel-and-iran-must-de-escalate-conflict-protect-human-rights-warn-un>

Informal video conference of foreign affairs ministers

"... EU's unity in its strong condemnation of the Iranian attack, its commitment to Israel's security, its willingness to avoid further escalation, and in the call on all sides to show restraint...."

EU, 16.04.2024

<https://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/meetings/fac/2024/04/16/>

>>>

Iranian President Raisi: Iran's Attack Toppled Israel; Any Attack By Israel 'On Our Soil' Will Be Met With A Harsh Response

MEMRI, 17.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.memri.org/reports/iranian-president-raisi-irans-attack-toppled-israel-any-attack-israel-our-soil-will-be-met>

Iranian Foreign Minister Hossein Amir-Abdollahian: We Informed Our Neighbors 72 Hours Before Our Attack On Israel; We Warned In Advance That If U.S. Bases In Arab Countries Are Used To Defend Israel, We Will Attack Them

MEMRI, 14.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.memri.org/tv/iran-fm-hossein-amir-abdollahian-inform-neighbors-72-hours-prior-israel-attack>

>>>

Israel carries out strikes in Isfahan, Iran: reports

Al Monitor, 19.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

Preview und Volltext für Abonnenten:

<https://www.al-monitor.com/originals/2024/04/israel-carries-out-strikes-isfahan-iran-reports>

Volltext für SWP ggf. via Bibliothek!

An Opportunity to Rewrite the October 7 Playbook

Michael J. Koplow

IPF, 18.04.2024, 4 S.

http://israelpolicyforum.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/04/PRINT-Koplow-Column-4_18_24.pdf

The enormous risks and uncertain benefits of an Israeli strike against Iran's nuclear facilities

Assaf Zoran

Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists, 18.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://thebulletin.org/2024/04/the-enormous-risks-and-uncertain-benefits-of-an-israeli-strike-against-irans-nuclear-facilities/>

Interview: „Das Zeitfenster wird kleiner, gegen das iranische Nuklearprogramm vorzugehen“

David Jalilvand

IPG Journal, 18.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

https://www.ipg-journal.de/interviews/artikel/das-zeitfenster-wird-kleiner-gegen-das-iranische-nuklearprogramm-vorzugehen-7456/?utm_campaign=de_40_20240419&utm_medium=email&utm_source=newsletter

The Middle East's Perilous Moment: Policy Implications and Escalation Risks

Dana Stroul, Zohar Palti, Farzin Nadimi

WINEP, 17.04.2024, ca. 3 S. + Video

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/middle-easts-perilous-moment-policy-implications-and-escalation-risks>

Tehran: Iran's Unprecedented Attack on Israel

USIP, 17.04.2024, ca. 5 S.

<https://iranprimer.usip.org/index.php/blog/2024/apr/15/tehran-irans-unprecedented-attack-israel>

The Israel-Iran Crisis: A Chance to Step Back from the Brink

ICG Statement, 17.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.crisisgroup.org/middle-east-north-africa/east-mediterranean-mena/israelpalestine-iran/israel-iran-crisis-chance>

Israel-Iran Escalation: Reactions from the Region and Beyond

Sara Bazoobandi, Raphael S. Cohen, Barbara Slavin, Chiara Lovotti, Valeria Talbot, Yasmine Farouk, Tuqa Nusairat, Aziz Alghashian, Galip Dalay, Abla Abdel Latif, Ibrahim Al-Marashi, Dlawer

Ala'Aldeen, Joseph Bahout, Bulent Aras, Armenak Tokmajyan, Ugo Tramballi

ISPI, 17.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.ispionline.it/en/publication/israel-iran-escalation-reactions-from-the-region-and-beyond-170441>

Iran-Israel: Direct Confrontation Opens a New Era

Sara Bazoobandi

ISPI, 16.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.ispionline.it/en/publication/iran-israel-direct-confrontation-opens-a-new-era-170331>

Iran's Attack and the New Escalatory Cycle in the Middle East

Robin Wright

USIP, 16.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.usip.org/publications/2024/04/irans-attack-and-new-escalatory-cycle-middle-east>

IRANIAN RESPONSE TO ISRAEL: A REGIONAL BREAKING POINT?

Mehmet Emin Cengiz, Taqwa Nedal Abu Kmeil
Al Sharq Strategic Research, 16.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://research.sharqforum.org/2024/04/16/iranian-response-to-israel-a-regional-breaking-point/>

Angriff auf Israel: „Iran ist international deutlich weniger isoliert, als es hierzulande oftmals scheint“ - Interview mit Cornelius Adebahr

WiWo, 15.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.wiwo.de/politik/ausland/angriff-auf-israel-iran-ist-international-deutlich-weniger-isoliert-als-es-hierzulande-oftmals-scheint/29756324.html>

A Failed Iranian Performance and Its Repercussions

Imad K. Harb
ACW, 15.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://arabcenterdc.org/resource/a-failed-iranian-performance-and-its-repercussions/>

Iran's risky bid to redefine deterrence with Israel - The new reality created by Tehran's response to the attack on its consulate in Syria poses hard choices for Israel

Daniel Brumberg

Responsible Statecraft, 15.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://responsiblestatecraft.org/iran-israel-war-2667774489/>

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> Libanon

اللاجئون السوريون في لبنان: أزمة عودة

كارلوس نفّاع

LCPS, 17.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.lcps-lebanon.org/articles/details/4875/syrian-refugees-in-lebanon-crisis-of-return?lang=ar>

Engl. Version (in Kürze):

<https://www.lcps-lebanon.org/articles/details/4875/syrian-refugees-in-lebanon-crisis-of-return?lang=en>

Monitoring the State

Wassim Maktabi, Sami Zoughaib, Sami Atallah, Najib Zoughaib

"... evaluates the extent to which the state has adhered to its reform commitments and analyzes its legislative output to determine its actual policy priorities. ..." (S.1)

The Policy Initiative, 04.2024, 22 S.

[https://api.thepolicyinitiative.org/content/uploads/files//UNICEF-%D9%8DMonitoring-the-State-Report-Final-\(1\).pdf](https://api.thepolicyinitiative.org/content/uploads/files//UNICEF-%D9%8DMonitoring-the-State-Report-Final-(1).pdf)
@WAO

Buchhinweis/Neuerscheinung (Paperback):

Hezbollah - Mobilisation and Power

Aurélie Daher

London (Hurst), 05.2024, 448 S.

Übersicht und Bestellung:

<https://www.hurstpublishers.com/book/hezbollah-2/>

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> Jordanien

Jordan: The Peace Treaty With Israel Is A Strategic Choice And Source Of Strength For Us; It Is The Palestinians Who Would Lose The Most If We Revoked It

MEMRI, 17.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.memri.org/reports/jordan-peace-treaty-israel-strategic-choice-and-source-strength-us-it-palestinians-who-would>

>>>

Jordan took out Iranian munitions over its airspace. Now it has tensions with its people and Iran.

Aaron Magid

Atlantic Council, 18.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/menasource/jordan-israel-iran-retaliation-gaza/>

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> Syrien

Syria: Aftermath: Injustice, torture and death in detention in north-east Syria

AI, 17.04.2024, 289 S.

<https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/mde24/7752/2024/en/>

@WAO

>>>

الانسحاب الأمريكي المحتمل من سورية: السيناريوهات وحسابات اللاعبين

EPC, 15.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.epc.ae/ar/details/scenario/aliainsihab-alamriki-almuhtamal-min-suria-alsiynariuhah-wahisabat-allaeibin>

“الإرث الاستبدادي”

وتباين التوجهات السياسية في السياق السوري: عينة من مناطق سيطرة النظام
رهدف الدعلي

Harmoon Center, 17.04.2024, 80 S.

<https://tinyurl.com/4ku2h4b5>

Autonomous Administration's Political Performance Since 2019: Control Mechanisms

Samer Alahmad

Omran Center, 18.04.2024, 10 S.

<https://omranstudies.org/index.php/publications/articles/autonomous-administration-s-political-performance-since-2019-control-mechanisms.html>

Syria's Landscape in 2023: Unrest and the False Sense of Stability

Omran Center, 16.04.2024, 14 S.

<https://omranstudies.org/index.php/publications/reports/title-syria-s-landscape-in-2023-unrest-and-the-false-sense-of-stability.html>

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> Irak

The KDP is boycotting the upcoming elections. Iraqi Kurdistan may get stuck in an electoral impasse

Sarkawt Shamsulddin

Atlantic Council, 18.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/menasource/kurdistan-iraq-kdp-kri-boycott-elections/>

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> Golfstaaten / GKR

HE the GCC Secretary General: Non-recognition of Palestine as a Full UN Member is a Step Backward and Undermines Middle East Peace Efforts

GCC 19.04.2024

<https://www.gcc-sg.org/en-us/MediaCenter/NewsCooperation/News/Pages/news-4-19-1.aspx>

>>>

Iran–Israel exchanges are a test for China’s influence in the Gulf

Ahmed Aboudouh

"Beijing's diplomatic activism shows it is worried Iran-Israel tit-for-tat may undermine Saudi-Iran reconciliation. ..."

Chatham House, 19.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.chathamhouse.org/2024/04/iran-israel-exchanges-are-test-chinas-influence-gulf>

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> Katar

Washington's Dilemma over Hamas in Qatar

Ali Bakir

"U.S. officials are increasingly critical of Hamas's political office in Doha, but Washington relies on Qatar's mediation with the group. ..."

MECGA, 08.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

https://mecouncil.org/blog_posts/washingtons-dilemma-over-hamas-in-qatar/

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> Saudi-Arabien

Saudi-Arabien und der Gaza-Krieg - Wie das saudische Königshaus die Palästina-Frage nutzt, um ihren Führungsanspruch im Inland und in der Region zu untermauern

Sebastian Sons

RLS, 17.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.rosalux.de/news/id/51906>

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> Saudi-Arabien / Jemen

تراجع الشرعية.. ما دلالات احتضان "الحوثي" لأخطر المعارضين السعوديين؟

داود علي

Al Estiklal, 18.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.alestiklal.net/ar/article/alhwqyynwalsawdyh>

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> Saudi-Arabien / VAE - Jemen

Shared Goals, Diverging Paths: Saudi-Emirati Alliance in Yemen Conflict (2015-2023)

Poornima B

"... explores the intricacies of the Riyadh- Abu Dhabi alliance in Yemen and the potential impact this has had on the conflict. ..."

In: Strategic Analysis (online first), 04.2024, 15 S.

Abstract und Download für SWP:

<https://doi.org/10.1080/09700161.2024.2337971>

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> Jemen

Situation der Geflüchteten aus dem Jemen - Kleine Anfrage Gruppe Die Linke

BT, 28.03.2024

Vorgang und Download (jetzt inkl. Antwort der BR):

<https://dip.bundestag.de/vorgang/situation-der-gefl%C3%BChteten-aus-dem-jemen/310349>

>>>

الصراع على السيادة النقدية: تبعات إصدار الحوثيين عملة معدنية جديدة والسيناريوهات المحتملة

EPC, 05.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://epc.ae/ar/details/featured/tabieat-isdar-alhuthiyn-umla-madinia-jadida-walsiynariuhatalmuhtamala>

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> Oman

Oman: Politics, Security, and U.S. Policy

CRS, 17.04.2024, 15 S.

<https://crsreports.congress.gov/product/pdf/RS/RS21534>

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> Iran

Statement by EMASoH on the unlawful boarding of the merchant vessel MSC Aries in the Gulf of Oman [European Maritime Awareness in the Strait of Hormuz]

AA, 18.04.2024

<https://www.auswaertiges-amt.de/en/newsroom/news/-/2652480>

>>>

Iran Update

ISW, 18.04.2024, 14 S.

<https://www.understandingwar.org/sites/default/files/Iran%20Update%2C%20April%2018%2C%202024%20PDF.pdf>

Frühere und aktuelle Updates:

<https://tinyurl.com/4kd2r535>

Spotlight on Iran, April 11-17, 2024

Raz Zimmt (ed.)

ITIC, 18.04.2024, 11 S.

https://www.terrorism-info.org.il/app/uploads/2024/04/E_105_24.pdf

Contradicting Evidence, Afghan Taliban Spokesman Zabihullah Mujahid Denies Reports That Iran Is Recruiting Afghans, Child Soldiers For Fatemiyoun Brigade

Tufail Ahmad

MEMRI, 16.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.memri.org/reports/contradicting-evidence-afghan-taliban-spokesman-zabihullah-mujahid-denies-reports-iran>

Russian-Iranian Cooperation and Threats to U.S. Interests

Dana Stroul

WINEP, 17.04.2024, ca. 5 S.

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/russian-iranian-cooperation-and-threats-us-interests>

The Axis Off-Kilter: Why an Iran-Russia-China “Axis” Is Shakier than Meets the Eye

Lucas Winter, Jemima Baar, Jason Warner

War on the Rocks, 19.04.2024, ca. 5 S.

<https://warontherocks.com/2024/04/the-axis-off-kilter-why-an-iran-russia-china-axis-is-shakier-than-meets-the-eye/>

Iran’s Revolutionary Guards

CFR Backgrounder, 17.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.cfr.org/backgrounder/irans-revolutionary-guards>

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> Ägypten

Can Egypt’s Economic Overhaul Stave Off Crisis?

Noah Berman

CFR, 17.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.cfr.org/in-brief/can-egypts-economic-overhaul-stave-crisis>

Égypte. La querelle du chawarma

Dalia Chams

"... Au Caire, il est devenu le symbole d'un combat identitaire livré contre les immigrants, notamment syriens. ..."

Orient XXI, 19.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://orientxxi.info/magazine/egypte-la-querelle-du-chawarma,7231>

Book Review: The Labor of Hope - Meritocracy and Precarity in Egypt by Harry Pettit

Andrew Delatolla

LSE Blog, 18.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://blogs.lse.ac.uk/mec/2024/04/18/book-review-the-labor-of-hope-meritocracy-and-precarity-in-egypt-by-harry-pettit/>

Siehe:

The Labor of Hope - Meritocracy and Precarity in Egypt

Harry Pettit

Stanford (SUP), 11.2023, 240 S.

Übersicht und Bestellung:

https://www.sup.org/books/title/?id=33496&local_ref=new

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> Libyen

Rival Actors' Stubborn Resistance, Unreasonable Expectations Impeding Political Progress, Elections in Libya, Special Representative Tells Security Council

UNSC, 16.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://press.un.org/en/2024/sc15666.doc.htm>

Remarks Bathily (Text):

<https://unsmil.unmissions.org/remarks-srsg-abdoulaye-bathily-security-council-16-april-2024>

Video gesamt (01:34h):

<https://webtv.un.org/en/asset/k12/k12ys4e8uq>

Video Bathily (00:24h):

<https://webtv.un.org/en/asset/k1w/k1wvf2jovf>

Zum Hintergrund:

<https://www.securitycouncilreport.org/whatsinblue/2024/04/libya-briefing-and-consultations-17.php>

United Nations Support Mission in Libya - Report of the Secretary-General

UNSC, 09.04.2024, 16 S.

<https://undocs.org/S/2024/301>

@WAO

>>>

UN envoy lashes out at Libya's feuding parties and their foreign backers, then says he's resigned

AP, 17.04.2024

<https://apnews.com/article/libya-un-envoy-resign-elections-parties-foreign-ad5c70cc80531f6874d201e57012b595>

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> EU/Europa - Mittelmeerraum/MENA-Region/Afrika: Migration/Flucht

News Sentiment in Destination Countries and Migration Choices: Evidence from Libya

"Changes in the sentiment of migration-related news published in destination countries affect the timing of migrants' journeys to these countries. Using geo-localized data on migrants in Libya and the complete record of news articles in their country of destination, this paper shows that a worsening news sentiment leads to migrants staying longer in Libya, slowing down their journeys to their final destinations. ..."

WBG, 04.2024, 45 S.

<https://hdl.handle.net/10986/41433>

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> USA - MENA-Region

The Next U.S. Administration to Confront a Middle East of New Partnerships, New Tensions, as the End of History Repeats Itself

Robert Mason

AGSIW, 18.04.2024, 17 S.

https://agsiw.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/04/Mason_MidEast_Final_2.pdf

@WAO

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> VR China - MENA-Region

Iran–Israel exchanges are a test for China’s influence in the Gulf

Ahmed Aboudouh

"Beijing’s diplomatic activism shows it is worried Iran–Israel tit-for-tat may undermine Saudi–Iran reconciliation. ..."

Chatham House, 19.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.chathamhouse.org/2024/04/iran-israel-exchanges-are-test-chinas-influence-gulf>

China’s Response to Iran’s Attack Is an Opportunity for Washington

Grant Rumley, Rebecca Redlich

WINEP, 16.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/chinas-response-irans-attack-opportunity-washington>

China's Military Objectives and Operational Experience in the Middle East

Grant Rumley

WINEP, 19.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/chinas-military-objectives-and-operational-experience-middle-east>

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> UN - Peacebuilding (allg./global)

China, Russia and the future of peacebuilding

Jiayi Zhou, Jaïr van der Lijn, Jingdong Yuan

SIPRI, 18.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.sipri.org/commentary/topical-backgrounder/2024/china-russia-and-future-peacebuilding>

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> Schutz von Kulturgütern in bewaffneten Konflikten (allg./global)

Destroying Cultural Heritage - Explosive Weapons' Effects in Armed Conflict and Measures to Strengthen Protection

HRW/IHRC, 18.04.2024, 92 S.

<https://www.hrw.org/report/2024/04/18/destroying-cultural-heritage/explosive-weapons-effects-armed-conflict-and>

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> Terrorismus / Jihadismus / -bekämpfung

Event: Negotiating with jihadists? Assessing risks and opportunities

Inhalte:

- Learning lessons from the Syrian context / Jerome Drevon
- The Sahel / Bakary Sambe
- Mozambique / Salvador Forquilha
- Somalia / Harmonie Toros

DIIS, 08.05.2024 10:00-12:30

Übersicht und Anmeldung (in person only!):

<https://www.diis.dk/en/event/negotiating-with-jihadists-assessing-risks-and-opportunities>

Chad Is the Kremlin's Next Target in the Sahel; al Qaeda's Sahelian Affiliate Weaponizes Drones
CT Africa File, 18.04.2024, ca. 3 S.

<https://www.criticalthreats.org/analysis/africa-file-april-18-2024-chad-is-the-kremlins-next-target-in-the-sahel-al-qaedas-sahelian-affiliate-weaponizes-drones>

Frühere Africa Files:

<https://www.criticalthreats.org/briefs/africa-file>

Defections alone won't break ISWAP terror group

Malik Samuel

"Mass defections crippled JAS, one of two Boko Haram factions, but the same fate is unlikely to befall ISWAP. ..."

ISSAfrica, 17.04.2024, ca. 2 S.

<https://issafrika.org/iss-today/defections-alone-won-t-break-iswap-terror-group>

Exploring the Concept of Jihad and Qital in Islam

Noor Dahri

ITCT, 03.2024, 13 S.

<https://www.itct.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2024/03/Exploring-the-Concept-of-Jihad-and-Qital.pdf>

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> Klimawandel / Klimapolitik (allg./global)

Locally-led climate change adaptation works: Here are eight ways to support it

Claire Bedelian et al.

DIIS, 04.2024, 4 S.

https://pure.diis.dk/ws/files/23840590/DIIS_PB_LLA_April_2024-locked.pdf

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> Rohstoffversorgung / Rohstoffpolitik (EU/Europa/global)

Security of Supply in Times of Geoeconomic Fragmentation - Enhancing the External Dimension of the EU's Raw Materials Policy

Meike Schulze

SWP Comment, 17.04.2024, 8 S.

<https://www.swp-berlin.org/en/publication/security-of-supply-in-times-of-geo-economic-fragmentation>

Dt. Version:

<https://www.swp-berlin.org/publikation/rohstoffversorgung-in-zeiten-geoekonomischer-fragmentierung>

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> Wirtschaft / Entwicklung (MENA-Region)

An Uneven Recovery amid High Uncertainty - REGIONAL ECONOMIC OUTLOOK MIDDLE EAST AND CENTRAL ASIA

IMF, 04.2024, 52 S.

Übersicht und Downloads:

<https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/REO/MECA/Issues/2024/04/18/regional-economic-outlook-middle-east-central-asia-april-2024>

Middle East and North Africa - Macro Poverty Outlook Country-by-Country Analysis and Projections for the Developing World: Spring Meetings 2024

WBG, 04.2024, 42 S.

<https://hdl.handle.net/10986/41424>

Datasheet (34 S.):

<https://hdl.handle.net/10986/41427>

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

> Wirtschaft / Entwicklung (global)

Steady but Slow: Resilience amid Divergence - World Economic Outlook, April 2024

IMF, 04.2024, 202 S.

Übersicht und Downloads:

<https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEO/Issues/2024/04/16/world-economic-outlook-april-2024>

[Zurück zum Inhaltsverzeichnis](#)

Dieser WebMonitor wurde in Zusammenarbeit mit Pelican Mourad erstellt.

--

Jürgen Rogalski, M.A.

Informationsservices | Information Services

Fachreferent Afrika und Mittlerer Osten | Senior Information Research Specialist Africa & Middle East

Tel. +49 30 88007-318

juergen.Rogalski@swp-berlin.org

Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik

Deutsches Institut für Internationale Politik und Sicherheit
Ludwigkirchplatz 3-4, 10719 Berlin
www.swp-berlin.org

facebook.com/StiftungWissenschaftundPolitik
twitter.com/SWPBerlin